

CLAIMSWhat is claimed is

- 1        1. A circuit for providing a regulated voltage comprising:
  - 2              an upper transistor connected to an input voltage from a voltage source, the
  - 3              upper transistor having a control terminal;
  - 4              a lower transistor connected to the upper transistor , the lower transistor
  - 5              having a control terminal;
  - 6              a voltage regulator connected to receive the regulated voltage, the voltage
  - 7              regulator operable to generate a first control signal applied to the control terminal of
  - 8              the upper transistor, and further operable to generate a second control signal applied
  - 9              to the control terminal of the lower transistor;
  - 10             and
  - 11             a voltage protection circuit comprising:
    - 12              an over-voltage detector circuit powered by the regulated voltage
    - 13              operable to detect an over-voltage condition and further operable to generate
    - 14              an over-voltage detected signal, wherein the over-voltage detected signal
    - 15              causes the lower transistor to draw sufficient current from the voltage source
    - 16              such that the over-voltage condition is abated.
- 1        2. The circuit of claim 1 wherein:
  - 2              the over-voltage detector circuit is powered solely by the regulated voltage.
- 1        3. The circuit of claim 1 wherein:
  - 2              the voltage regulator comprises a linear regulator
- 1        4. The circuit of claim 1 wherein:
  - 2              the voltage regulator comprises a switching regulator.
- 1        5. The circuit of claim 4 wherein:

2                   the switching regulator comprises a pulse width modulator.

1         6.      The circuit of claim 1 wherein:

2                   the voltage protection circuit is operable to generate a clamp signal in  
3                   response to the over-voltage detected signal, wherein the clamp signal is supplied to  
4                   the control terminal of the lower transistor and wherein the clamp signal causes the  
5                   lower transistor to draw sufficient current from the input voltage source such that the  
6                   over-voltage condition is abated.

1         7.      The circuit of claim 1 wherein:

2                   the over-voltage condition is abated by causing the voltage source to shut  
3                   down.

1         8.      The circuit of claim 1 wherein:

2                   the over-voltage condition is abated by shunting the regulated voltage.

1         9.      A circuit for protecting against over-voltage comprising:

2                   an over-voltage detector powered by a regulated voltage operable to generate  
3                   an over-voltage detected signal;

4                   an amplifier powered by the regulated voltage operable to generate a trigger  
5                   signal in response to the over-voltage detected signal; and

6                   a thyristor adapted to clamp the regulated voltage in response to the trigger  
7                   signal.

1         10.     The circuit of claim 9 wherein:

2                   the over-voltage detector is a self-regulating bandgap detector.

1         11.     The circuit of claim 10 wherein:

2                   the thyristor comprises a silicon controlled rectifier.

- 1        12. A method for providing a regulated voltage comprising:
  - 2                providing an upper transistor connected to an input voltage from a voltage
  - 3                source, the upper transistor having a control terminal;
  - 4                providing a lower transistor connected to the upper transistor , the lower
  - 5                transistor having a control terminal;
  - 6                providing a voltage regulator connected to receive the regulated voltage, the
  - 7                voltage regulator operable to generate a first control signal applied to the control
  - 8                terminal of the upper transistor, and further operable to generate a second control
  - 9                signal applied to the control terminal of the lower transistor;
- 10                and
- 11                providing a voltage protection circuit comprising:
  - 12                an over-voltage detector circuit powered by the regulated voltage
  - 13                operable to detect an over-voltage condition and further operable to generate
  - 14                an over-voltage detected signal, wherein the over-voltage detected signal
  - 15                causes the lower transistor to draw sufficient current from the voltage source
  - 16                such that the over-voltage condition is abated.
- 1        13. The method of claim 12 wherein:
  - 2                the voltage regulator comprises a pulse width modulator.
- 1        14. A method for protecting against over-voltage conditions comprising:
  - 2                providing an over-voltage detector powered by a regulated voltage operable
  - 3                to generate an over-voltage detected signal;
  - 4                providing an amplifier powered by the regulated voltage operable to generate
  - 5                a trigger signal in response to the over-voltage detected signal; and
  - 6                providing a thyristor operable to clamp the regulated voltage in response to
  - 7                the trigger signal.
- 1        15. The method of claim 14 wherein:
  - 2                the thyristor is a silicon-controlled rectifier.